World Economic Situation Prospects





Bibliography

Α

- Adaptation Fund (2019a). Annual performance report for the fiscal year 2019. 9 October. AFB/EFC.25/3/Rev.1. Available at https://www.adaptation-fund.org/wp-content/uploads/2019/10/AFB.EFC_.25.3.Rev_.1-Annual-Performance-Report-for-FY19.pdf.
- _____ (2019b). Projects table view. Available at https://www.adaptation-fund.org/projects-programmes/project-information/projects-table-view/.
- Addison, Tony, and Alan Roe, eds. (2018). Extractive Industries: The Management of Resources as a Driver of Sustainable Development. WIDER Studies in Development Economics. Oxford, United Kingdom: Oxford University Press.
- Afonso, Helena, and Sebastian Vergara (2019). Exporters in Africa: What role for trade costs? MPRA Paper No. 96309. University Library of Munich.
- Agora Energiewende und Aurora Energy Research (2019). *The German Coal Commission: A Roadmap for a Just Transition from Coal to Renewables*. 158/03-A-2019/EN. Available at https://thecoalhub.com/wp-content/uploads/2019/11/168_Kohlekommission_EN.pdf.
- Ahmed, Mahfuz, and Suphachol Suphachalasai (2014). Assessing the Costs of Climate Change and Adaptation in South Asia. Mandaluyong City, Philippines: Asian Development Bank, June. Available at https://www.adb.org/sites/default/files/publication/42811/assessing-costs-climate-change-and-adaptation-south-asia. pdf.
- AirVisual (2018). World most polluted cities 2018. Available at https://www.airvisual.com/world-most-polluted-cities?continent=&country=&state=&page=2&per Page=50&cities=.
- Altshuler, Clive, and others (2016). The World Economic Forecasting Model at the United Nations. New York: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs. Available from https://www.un.org/development/desa/dpad/wp-content/uploads/sites/45/publication/2016_Apr_WorldEconomicForecastingModel.pdf.
- Asariotis, Regina (2019). Climate change impacts and adaptation for coastal transportation infrastructure: a sustainable development challenge for SIDS in the Caribbean and beyond. In *Handbook of Natural Resources*, 2nd ed., Yeqiao Wang, ed. Routledge/Taylor and Francis Group.
- Australia, Department of the Environment and Energy (2019). *National Inventory by Economic Sector 2017*. Available at http://www.environment.gov.au/system/files/resources/f60946ae-37d8-4823-8b3b-dc1181314b44/files/national-inventory-economic-sector-2017.pdf.

В

- Ball, Laurence M. (2014). Long-term damage from the Great Recession in OECD countries. *European Journal of Economics and Economic Policies: Intervention*, vol. 11, No. 2 (September), pp. 149-160.
- Bank of England (2018). *Financial Stability Report*, No. 44 (November). Available at https://www.bankofengland.co.uk/-/media/boe/files/financial-stability-report/2018/november-2018.pdf.
- Bank for International Settlements [BIS] (2018). Cryptocurrencies: looking beyond the hype. *BIS Annual Economic Report 2018* (June). Available at https://www.bis.org/publ/arpdf/ar2018e5.pdf.
- (2019a). Annual Economic Report, June 2019: Promoting Global Monetary and Financial Stability. Basel, Switzerland. Available at https://www.bis.org/publ/arpdf/ar2019e.htm.
- _____ (2019b). International banking and financial market developments. *BIS Quarterly Review* (September). Available at https://www.bis.org/publ/qtrpdf/r_qt1909.htm.
- Blanchard, Olivier (2016). The US Phillips Curve: back to the 60s? *Policy Brief*, No. PB16-1 (January). Peterson Institute for International Economics. Available at https://www.piie.com/publications/pb/pb16-1.pdf.
- _____ (2019a). Europe must fix its fiscal rules. Project Syndicate, 10 June. Available at https://www.project-syndicate.org/commentary/eurozone-must-relax-budget-deficit-rules-by-olivier-blanchard-2019-06?barrier=accesspaylog.
- _____ (2019b). Public debt: fiscal and welfare costs in a time of low interest rates. Policy Brief, No. PB19-2 (February). Peterson Institute for International Economics. Available at https://www.piie.com/publications/policy-briefs/ public-debt-fiscal-and-welfare-costs-time-low-interest-rates.
- Blimpo, Moussa P., and Malcolm Cosgrove-Davies (2019). Electricity Access in Sub-Saharan Africa: Uptake, Reliability, and Complementary Factors for Economic Impact. Africa Development Forum series. Washington, D.C.: World Bank. Available at http://documents.worldbank.org/curated/en/837061552325989473/pdf/135194-PUB-PUBLIC-9781464813610.pdf.
- Blinder, Alan S. (2016). Fiscal policy reconsidered. Project proposal, 17 May. The Hamilton Project. Available at https://www.hamiltonproject.org/papers/fiscal_policy_reconsidered.
- Bloomberg New Energy Finance (2019). *New Energy Outlook 2019*. Available at https://about.bnef.com/new-energy-outlook/#toc-download.
- Bos, Kyra, and Joyeeta Gupta (2019). Stranded assets and stranded resources: implications for climate change mitigation and global sustainable development. *Energy Research and Social Science*, vol. 56 (October).
- Bourguignon, Francois (2003). The growth elasticity of poverty reduction: explaining heterogeneity across countries and time periods. In *Inequality and Growth: Theory and Policy Implications*, T.S. Eicher and S.J. Turnovski, eds. Cambridge, Massachusetts: MIT Press.

C

- Caldara, Dario, and others (2019). The economic effects of trade policy uncertainty. *Journal of Monetary Economics* (November).
- Canada (2018). Final report by the Task Force on Just Transition for Canadian Coal Power Workers and Communities. December. Available at https://www.canada.ca/en/environment-climate-change/services/climate-change/task-force-just-transition/final-report.html.
- Carstens, Agustín (2019). Monetary policy: 10 years after the financial crisis. Speech by the General Manager of the BIS to the Basler Bankenforum, Basel, 5 September. Available at https://www.bis.org/speeches/sp190905b.htm.
- Cerra, Valerie, and Sweta Chaman Saxena (2008). Growth dynamics: the myth of economic recovery. *American Economic Review*, vol. 98, No. 1, pp. 439-457 (March). Available at https://www.aeaweb.org/articles?id=10.1257/aer.98.1.439.
- Chalaux, Thomas, and Yvan Guillemette (2019). The OECD potential output estimation methodology. Economics Department Working Papers, No. 1563. ECO/WKP(2019)32. Paris: Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development. Available at http://www.oecd.org/officialdocuments/publicdisplaydocumentpdf/?cote=ECO/WKP(2019)32&docLanguage=En.
- Coady, David, and others (2019). Global fossil fuel subsidies remain large: an update based on country-level estimates. IMF Working Paper WP/19/89 (May). Available at file:///C:/Users/terri/Downloads/WPIEA2019089.pdf.
- Coibion, Olivier, Yuri Gorodnichenko and Mauricio Ulate (2018). The cyclical sensitivity in estimates of potential output. Brookings Papers on Economic Activity (fall). Available at https://www.brookings.edu/wp-content/uploads/2018/09/Coibion-et-al_final-draft.pdf.

D

- Damgaard, Jannick, Thomas Elkjaer and Niels Johannesen (2019). The rise of phantom investments. *Finance and Development*, vol. 56, No. 3 (September). Available at https://www.imf.org/external/pubs/ft/fandd/2019/09/the-rise-of-phantom-FDI-in-tax-havens-damgaard.htm.
- Darvas, Zsolt (2019). Long term real interest rates fell below zero in all euro area countries. Blog post on Bruegel, 8 October. Available at https://bruegel.org/2019/10/long-term-real-interest-rates-fell-below-zero-in-all-euro-area-countries/.

E

- Egenter, Sven, and Benjamin Wehrmann (2019). German commission proposes coal exit by 2038. Clean Energy Wire, 17 May. Available at https://www.cleanenergy-wire.org/factsheets/german-commission-proposes-coal-exit-2038.
- European Central Bank [ECB] (2019). *Financial Stability Review* (May). Available at https://www.ecb.europa.eu/pub/financial-stability/fsr/html/ecb. fsr201905~266e856634.en.html#toc50.

F

- Farole, Thomas, and Deborah Elisabeth Winkler (2013). Making Foreign Direct
 Investment Work for Sub-Saharan Africa: Local Spillovers and Competitiveness
 in Global Value Chains. Directions in Development: Trade. Washington,
 D.C.: World Bank Group. Available at http://documents.worldbank.org/
 curated/en/720931468203986757/Making-foreign-direct-investment-workfor-Sub-Saharan-Africa-local-spillovers-and-competitiveness-in-global-valuechains.
- Financial Action Task Force [FATF] (2018). Regulation of virtual assets. FATF recommendations on the regulation of virtual assets, 19 October. Available at https://www.fatf-gafi.org/publications/fatfrecommendations/documents/regulation-virtual-assets.html.
- Financial Stability Board (2019). Regulatory issues of stablecoins. 18 October. Available at https://www.fsb.org/wp-content/uploads/P181019.pdf.
- Financial Times (2019). Debt machine: Are risks piling up in leveraged loans? 21 January.
- Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations [FAO] (2018). The impact of disasters and crises on agriculture and food security 2017. Rome.
- France and Germany (2019). Joint statement on Libra. Statement by the finance ministers of France and Germany at the meeting of eurozone finance ministers in Helsinki, 13 September. Available at https://www.bundesfinanzministerium. de/Content/EN/Standardartikel/Topics/Financial_markets/Articles/2019-09-17-Libra-download.pdf;jsessionid=CE917EFD0DA4CE7D95A2A0569C2AD81E.delivery2-master?__blob=publicationFile&v=3.

G

- Gallagher, Kevin P. (2018). China global energy finance: a new interactive database. Boston University Global Economic Governance Initiative, GEGI Policy Brief No. 002 (March). Available at https://www.bu.edu/pardeeschool/files/2017/03/China-Global-Energy.-Gallagher.Finaldraft-1.pdf.
- Ghermandi, Andrea, and Paolo A.L.D. Nunes (2013). A global map of coastal recreation values: results from a spatially explicit meta-analysis. *Ecological Economics*, vol. 86, pp. 1–15 (November). Available at https://www.researchgate.net/publication/236107146_A_global_map_of_coastal_recreation_values_Results_from_a_spatially_explicit_meta-analysis.
- Global Environment Facility [GEF] (2019). Projects. Available at https://www.thegef.org/projects.
- Global Environment Facility [GEF] Secretariat (2019). Progress report on the Least Developed Countries Fund and the Special Climate Change Fund. GEF/LDCF.SCCF.26/03. Available at http://www/thegef.org/council-meeting-documents/progress-report-least-developed-countries-fund-and-special-climate-11.

- Green Climate Fund [GCF] (2019a). GCF in least developed countries (LDCs).

 Factsheet (November). Available at https://www.greenclimate.fund/documents/20182/194568/GCF_in_Least_Developed_Countries__Factsheet.

 pdf/76c84922-0808-98f6-03e9-f9074848c7f0.

 (2019b). Green Climate Fund Board commits an additional USD 407.8 million to combat climate crisis. November. Available at https://www.greenclimate.fund/news/green-climate-fund-board-commits-over-usd-400-million-to-combat-climate-crisis.

 (2019c). Portfolio dashboard. Available at https://www.greenclimate.fund/what-we-do/portfolio-dashboard.

 (2019d). Projects + programmes. Available at https://www.greenclimate.fund/what-we-do/projects-programmes.
- Griffin, Paul A., and Amy Myers Jaffe (2019). U.S. climate risk and financial markets. In *Impact of Climate Risk on the Energy System: Examining the Financial, Security, and Technology Dimensions*, Maurice R. Greenberg, ed. New York: Council on Foreign Relations (September). Available at https://cdn.cfr.org/sites/default/files/report_pdf/Impact%20of%20Climate%20Risk%20on%20the%20Energy%20System_0.pdf.
- Guillemette, Yvan, and David Turner (2018). The long view: scenarios for the world economy to 2060. OECD Economic Policy Papers, No. 22 (July). Paris: OECD Publishing.

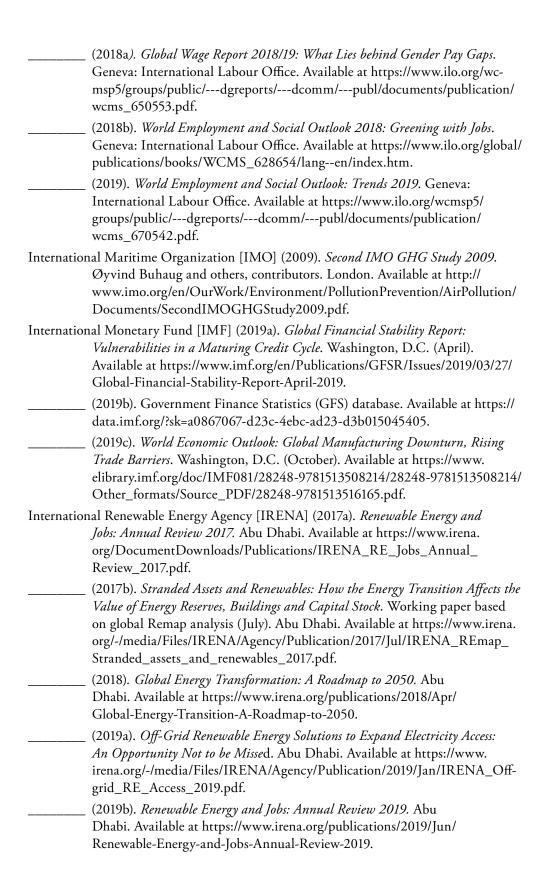
Н

- Hafstead, Mark, and Paul Picciano (2017). Calculating various fuel prices under a carbon tax. Resources for the Future blog, 28 November. Available at http://www.resourcesmag.org/common-resources/calculating-various-fuel-prices-under-a-carbon-tax/.
- Handley, Kyle, and Nuno Limão (2017). Policy uncertainty, trade, and welfare: theory and evidence for China and the United States. *American Economic Review*, vol. 107, No. 9, pp. 2731-2783 (September). Available at https://www.aeaweb.org/articles?id=10.1257/aer.20141419.
- Harms, Philipp, and Pierre-Guillaume Méon (2018). Good and useless FDI: the growth effects of greenfield investment and mergers and acquisitions. *Review of International Economics*, vol. 26, No. 1, pp. 37-59 (February). Available at https://doi.org/10.1111/roie.12302.
- Health Effects Institute (2019). State of Global Air 2019: A Special Report on Global Exposure to Air Pollution and its Disease Burden. Boston. Available at https://www.stateofglobalair.org/sites/default/files/soga_2019_report.pdf.
- Helliwell, John F., Richard Layard and Jeffrey D. Sachs, eds. (2019). *World Happiness Report 2019*. New York: Sustainable Development Solutions Network. Available at https://worldhappiness.report/ed/2019/.

Independent Group of Scientists appointed by the Secretary-General (2019). Global
Sustainable Development Report 2019: The Future is Now—Science for
Achieving Sustainable Development. New York. Available at https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/content/documents/24797GSDR_report_2019.pdf.
Indonesia, Ministry of National Development Planning/National Development

- Indonesia, Ministry of National Development Planning/National Development
 Planning Agency [Bappenas] (2019). Low Carbon Development: A Paradigm
 Shift Towards a Green Economy in Indonesia—Full Report. Available at https://
 www.un-page.org/files/public/indonesia_lowcarbon_development_full_
 report.pdf.
- Institute of International Finance [IIF] (2019a). CFR October 2019: capital flows swing on trade tensions (10 October). *Capital Flows to Emerging Markets Report*. Available at https://www.iif.com/Research/Capital-Flows-and-Debt/Capital-Flows-to-Emerging-Markets-Report.
- _____ (2019b). High and rising debt levels: Should we worry? Global Debt Monitor Slide Deck, August.
- Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change [IPCC] (2014). Summary for policymakers. In Climate Change 2014: Mitigation of Climate Change, Contribution of Working Group III to the Fifth Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change, Ottmar Edenhofer and others, eds. Cambridge, United Kingdom; New York: Cambridge University Press. Available at https://www.ipcc.ch/site/assets/uploads/2018/02/ipcc_wg3_ar5_summary-for-policymakers.pdf.
- (2018). Summary for policymakers. In Global Warming of 1.5°C: An IPCC Special Report on the Impacts of Global Warming of 1.5°C above Pre-industrial Levels and Related Global Greenhouse Gas Emission Pathways, in the Context of Strengthening the Global Response to the Threat of Climate Change, Sustainable Development, and Efforts to Eradicate Poverty, Valérie Masson-Delmotte and others, eds. Geneva: World Meteorological Organization. Available at https://report.ipcc.ch/sr15/pdf/sr15_spm_final.pdf.
- International Energy Agency [IEA] (2019a). *Energy Efficiency 2019*. Paris. Available at https://www.iea.org/reports/energy-efficiency-2019.
- _____ (2019b). *World Energy Outlook 2019*. Paris. Available at https://www.iea.org/reports/world-energy-outlook-2019.
- International Institute for Environment and Development [IIED] (2015). A fair climate deal in Paris means adequate finance to deliver INDCs in LDCs. IIED Briefing (November). London. Available at http://pubs.iied.org/pdfs/17333IIED.pdf.
- International Labour Organization [ILO] (2015). Guidelines for a Just Transition towards Environmentally Sustainable Economies and Societies for All. Geneva: International Labour Office. Available at https://www.ilo.org/wcmsp5/groups/public/---ed_emp/---emp_ent/documents/publication/wcms_432859. pdf.

207



_____ (2019c). Renewable Power Generation Costs in 2018. Abu Dhabi. Available at https://www.irena.org/-/media/Files/IRENA/Agency/Publication/2019/May/IRENA_Renewable-Power-Generations-Costs-in-2018.pdf.

J

Jaffe, Amy Myers (2020). Technologies, innovation, and stranded oil and gas assets. *National Institute Economic Review*, vol. 251 (February 2020).

K

Kaminska, Izabella (2018). Fintech as a gateway for criminal enterprise. *Financial Times*, 12 January. Available at https://ftalphaville.ft.com/2018/01/12/2197610/fintech-as-a-gateway-for-criminal-enterprise/.

L

- Libra Association (2019). An introduction to Libra. White paper from the Libra Association members. Available at https://libra.org/en-US/wp-content/uploads/sites/23/2019/10/LibraWhitePaper_en_US-Revised101319.pdf.
- Liu, Ernest, Atif Mian and Amir Sufi (2019). Low interest rates, market power, and productivity growth. NBER Working Papers, No. 25505 (9 January, revised in August 2019). National Bureau of Economic Research, Inc.

M

- Mani, Muthukumara, and others (2018). South Asia's Hotspots: Impacts of Temperature and Precipitation Changes on Living Standards. South Asia Development Matters. Washington, D.C.: World Bank. Available at https://openknowledge.worldbank.org/bitstream/handle/10986/28723/9781464811555. pdf?sequence=5&isAllowed=y.
- Mariscal, Rodrigo, Andrew Powell and Pilar Tavella (2017). On the credibility of inflation targeting regimes in Latin America. 19 June. Available at http://economia.lacea.org/Forthcoming%20papers/Powell%20Mariscal%20 Tavella%20credibility-inflation-targeting_June%2020.pdf.
- McCollum, David, and others (2014). Fossil resource and energy security dynamics in conventional and carbon-constrained worlds. *Climatic Change*, vol. 123, No. 3, pp. 413-426.
- McGlade, Christophe, and Paul Ekins (2015). The geographical distribution of fossil fuels unused when limiting global warming to 2°C. *Nature*, vol. 517, pp. 187-190.
- Monioudi, Isavella, and others (2018). Climate change impacts on critical international transportation assets of Caribbean small island developing States (SIDS): the case of Jamaica and Saint Lucia. *Regional Environmental Change*, vol. 18, pp. 2211–2225.

N

- National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration [NOAA], National Centers for Environmental Information (2019). Climate at a glance: global time series. Available at https://www.ncdc.noaa.gov/cag/global/time-series.
- Nicita, Alessandro (2019). Trade and trade diversion effects of United States tariffs on China. UNCTAD Research Paper No. 37. UNCTAD/SER.RP/2019/9.

 Geneva, November. Available at https://unctad.org/en/PublicationsLibrary/ser-rp-2019d9_en.pdf.

0

- Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development [OECD] (2017). How's Life? 2017: Measuring Well-Being. Paris: OECD Publishing. (2018a). Beyond GDP: Measuring What Counts for Economic and Social Performance and for Good Measure: Advancing Research on Well-Being Metrics beyond GDP. Final reports of the High-Level Expert Group on the Measurement of Economic Performance and Social Progress. Paris: OECD Publishing. (2018b). Effective Carbon Rates 2018: Pricing Carbon Emissions through Taxes and Emissions Trading. Paris: OECD Publishing. Available at https://doi. org/10.1787/9789264305304-en. (2019a). Business confidence index (BCI), indicator. Available at https:// www.oecd-ilibrary.org/economics/business-confidence-index-bci/indicator/ english_3092dc4f-en. (2019b). Development aid drops in 2018, especially to the neediest countries. Press release, 10 April. Available at https://www.oecd.org/newsroom/development-aid-drops-in-2018-especially-to-neediest-countries.htm. (2019c). Economic Policy Reforms 2019: Going for Growth. Paris: OECD Publishing. Available at https://doi.org/10.1787/aec5b059-en. (2019d). OECD Economic Outlook, vol. 2019, No. 2 (November). Available at https://www.oecd.org/economic-outlook/.
- Ötker, İnci, and Krishna Srinivasan (2018). Bracing for the storm: for the Caribbean, building resilience is a matter of survival. *Finance and Development*, vol. 55, No. 1, pp. 49-51 (March). Washington, D.C.: International Monetary Fund. Available at https://www.imf.org/external/pubs/ft/fandd/2018/03/otker.htm.

P

- Peduzzi, Pascal (2014). Sand, rarer than one thinks. *Environmental Development*, vol. 11, pp. 208-218.
- People's Bank of China (2017). Public notice of the PBC, CAC, MIIT, SAIC, CBRC, CSRC and CIRC on preventing risks of fundraising through coin offering. 8 September. Available at http://www.pbc.gov.cn/english/130721/3377816/index.html.

- Pfeiffer, Alexander, and others (2018). Committed emissions from existing and planned power plants and asset stranding required to meet the Paris Agreement. *Environmental Research Letters*, vol. 13, No. 5. Available at https://iopscience.iop.org/article/10.1088/1748-9326/aabc5f/meta.
- Phillips, Susan (2019). Japan is betting big on the future of hydrogen cars. National Public Radio, *All Things Considered*, 18 March. Available at http://www.npr.org/2019/03/18/700877189/japan-is-betting-big-on-the-future-of-hydrogen-cars.

R

- Roche, Olivia M., and Richard E. Blanchard (2018). Design of a solar energy centre for providing lighting and income-generating activities for off-grid rural communities in Kenya. *Renewable Energy*, vol. 118, pp. 685-694. Available at https://www.sciencedirect.com/journal/renewable-energy/vol/118.
- Rode, David C., Paul S. Fischbeck and Antonio R. Páez (2017). The retirement cliff: power plant lives and their policy implications. *Energy Policy*, vol. 106(C), pp. 222-232.
- Rosemberg, Anabella (2018). Expert perspectives: embedding Just Transition in long-term decarbonization strategies. why, what and how. Washington, D.C.:

 World Resources Institute. Available at https://www.wri.org/climate/expert-perspective/embedding-just-transition-long-term-decarbonization-strategies-why-what.
- Rozenberg, Julie, and Marianne Fay (2019). Beyond the Gap: How Countries Can Afford the Infrastructure They Need While Protecting the Planet. World Bank Sustainable Infrastructure Series (February). Washington, D.C.: World Bank. Available at https://elibrary.worldbank.org/doi/abs/10.1596/978-1-4648-1363-4.

S

- Satis Group (2018) Cryptoasset market coverage initiation: network creation. 11 July. Available at https://research.bloomberg.com/pub/res/d28giW28tf6G7T_Wr77aU0gDgFQ.
- Stern, David I., Paul J. Burke and Stephan B. Bruns (2019). The impact of electricity on economic development: a macroeconomic perspective. University of California Berkeley, Center for Effective Global Action. Available at https://escholarship.org/uc/item/7jb0015q.
- Summers, Alisha, and others (2018). Failure to protect beaches under slowly rising sea level. *Climatic Change*, vol. 151, No. 3-4, pp. 427-443 (December). Available at https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s10584-018-2327-7.

U

- United Kingdom Cabinet Office (2019). *Jordan: Growth and Opportunity—The London Initiative 2019*. Available at https://www.gov.uk/government/topical-events/jordan-growth-and-opportunity-the-london-initiative-2019.
- United Kingdom, Financial Conduct Authority (2019). Consumer warning about the risks of Initial Coin Offerings ("ICOs"). 12 September 2017; updated 27 February 2019. Available at https://www.fca.org.uk/news/statements/initial-coin-offerings.
- United Nations (2019a). *The Sustainable Development Goals Report 2019*. Sales No. E.19.I.6. Available at https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/report/2019/The-Sustainable-Development-Goals-Report-2019.pdf.
- _____ (2019b). World Economic Situation and Prospects as of Mid-2019. Sales No. I.19.II.C.1. Available at https://www.un.org/development/desa/dpad/wp-content/uploads/sites/45/WESP2019MYU_Report.pdf.
- United Nations Conference on Trade and Development [UNCTAD] (2017). Climate change impacts on coastal transport infrastructure in the Caribbean: enhancing the adaptive capacity of small island developing States (SIDS)—Saint Lucia: a case study. UNDA Project 1415O. UNCTAD/DTL/TLB/2018/3. Available at https://unctad.org/en/PublicationsLibrary/dtltlb2018d3_en.pdf.
- ______ (2019a). Commodities and Development Report 2019: Commodity Dependence, Climate Change and the Paris Agreement. Sales No. E.19.II.D.18. Available at https://unctad.org/en/PublicationsLibrary/ditccom2019d3_en.pdf.
 - _____ (2019b). Current challenges to developing country debt sustainability. UNCTAD/GDS/2018/2. Geneva. Available at https://unctad.org/en/PublicationsLibrary/gds2018d2_en.pdf.
- (2019c). International trade in services 2018. UNCTAD/GDS/DSI/MISC/2019/9. Geneva. Available at https://unctad.org/en/PublicationsLibrary/gdsdsimisc2019d9_en.pdf.
- _____ (2019d). Trade and Development Report 2019: Financing a Global Green New Deal. Sales No. E.19.II.D.15. Available at https://unctad.org/en/pages/PublicationWebflyer.aspx?publicationid=2526.
- _____ (2019e). World Investment Report 2019: Special Economic Zones. Sales
 No. E.19.II.D.12. Available at https://unctad.org/en/PublicationsLibrary/
 wir2019_en.pdf.
- United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs [UN DESA] (2019).

 **Accelerating SDG 7 Achievement: SDG 7 Policy Briefs in Support of the High-Level Political Forum 2019. Available at https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/content/documents/22877UN_FINAL_ONLINE_20190523.pdf.

- United Nations Development Programme [UNDP] (2019). Human Development Report 2019—Beyond Income, Beyond Averages, Beyond Today: Inequalities in Human Development in the 21st Century. Sales No. E.20.III.B.1. Available at http://hdr.undp.org/sites/default/files/hdr2019.pdf.
- United Nations Economic Commission for Africa [ECA] (2019). *Economic Report on Africa 2019: Fiscal Policy for Financing Sustainable Development in Africa*. Sales No. E.19.II.K.2. Available at https://www.uneca.org/publications/economic-report-africa-2019.
- United Nations Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean [ECLAC] (2011). An assessment of the economic impact of climate change on the transportation sector in Barbados. 22 October. LC/CAR/L.309. Available at https://www.cepal.org/en/publications/38610-assessment-economic-impact-climate-change-transportation-sector-barbados.
- _____ (2018). Fiscal Panorama of Latin America and the Caribbean 2018: Public Policy Challenges in the Framework of the 2030 Agenda. Sales No. E.18.II.G.9. Available at https://repositorio.cepal.org/bitstream/handle/11362/43406/7/S1800081_en.pdf.
- (2019a). International Trade Outlook for Latin America and the Caribbean 2019: Adverse Global Conditions Leave the Region Lagging further Behind.

 Sales No. E.19.II.G.5. Available at https://repositorio.cepal.org/bitstream/handle/11362/44919/6/S1900747_en.pdf.
- _____ (2019b). Social Panorama of Latin America. Sales No. E.19.II.G.6.

 Available at https://repositorio.cepal.org/bitstream/handle/11362/44989/1/S1901132_en.pdf.
- United Nations Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean and International Labour Organization [ECLAC and ILO] (2019). Employment Situation in Latin America and the Caribbean—The Future of Work in Latin America and the Caribbean: Old and New Forms of Employment and Challenges for Labour Regulation. No. 20 (May). LC/TS.2019/31. Available at https://repositorio.cepal.org/bitstream/handle/11362/44605/1/S1900308_en.pdf.
- United Nations Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific [ESCAP] (2016). *The Economics of Climate Change in the Asia-Pacific Region*. ST/ ESCAP/2761. Bangkok. Available at https://www.unescap.org/sites/default/files/The%20Economics%20of%20Climate%20Change%20%20in%20 the%20Asia-Pacific%20region.pdf.
- _____ (2018). Inequality in Asia and the Pacific in the Era of the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development. Sales No. E.18.II.F.13. Available at https://www.unescap.org/sites/default/files/publications/ThemeStudyOnInequality.pdf.
- _____ (2019a). China's economic transformation: impacts on Asia and the Pacific. Bangkok, 27 March. Available at https://www.unescap.org/resources/chinas-economic-transformation-impacts-asia-and-pacific.

- _____ (2019b). Economic and Social Survey of Asia and the Pacific 2019: Ambitions beyond Growth. Sales No. E.19.II.F.6. Available at https://www.unescap.org/sites/default/files/publications/Economic_Social_Survey%202019.pdf.
- United Nations Economic and Social Commission for Western Asia [ESCWA] (2019). Survey of Economic and Social Developments in the Arab Region, 2018-2019. Sales No. 20.II.L.1. Available at https://www.unescwa.org/publications/survey-economic-social-development-arab-region-2018-2019.
- United Nations Environment Programme [UNEP] (2016). *The Adaptation Finance Gap Report 2016*. Nairobi. Available at https://climateanalytics.org/media/agr2016.pdf.
- (2019). *Emissions Gap Report 2019*. Nairobi. Available at https://newclimate.org/wp-content/uploads/2019/11/EGR 2019.pdf.
- United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change [UNFCCC] (2018).

 UNFCCC Standing Committee on Finance: 2018 Biennial Assessment and

 Overview of Climate Finance Flows—Technical Report. Bonn. Available at

 https://unfccc.int/sites/default/files/resource/2018%20BA%20Technical%20

 Report%20Final%20Feb%202019.pdf.
- United Nations Inter-agency Task Force on Financing for Development (2019). Financing for Sustainable Development Report 2019. Sales No. E.19.I.7. Available at https://developmentfinance.un.org/sites/developmentfinance.un.org/files/FSDR2019.pdf.
- United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs [UNOCHA] (2019). *Humanitarian Response Plan, January-December 2019*. Response plan for Yemen (February). Available at https://reliefweb.int/sites/reliefweb.int/files/resources/2019_Yemen_HRP_V21.pdf.
- United Nations Office of the High Representative for the Least Developed Countries, Landlocked Developing Countries and Small Island Developing States [UNOHRLLS] (2018). State of the Least Developed Countries 2018: Follow up of the Implementation of the Istanbul Programme of Action for the Least Developed Countries—Special Theme: Reducing Vulnerabilities and Strengthening Resilience in LDCs. Available at http://unohrlls.org/custom-content/uploads/2019/01/State-of-the-LDCs-2018.pdf.
- United Nations World Tourism Organization [UNWTO] (2018). *Visa Openness Report 2018*. Available at https://cf.cdn.unwto.org/sites/all/files/docpdf/2018visaopennessreport.pdf.
- _____ (2019). *UNWTO World Tourism Barometer*, vol. 17, No. 3 (September). Available at https://doi.org/10.18111/wtobarometereng.
- United States Census Bureau (2019). Foreign trade: trade in goods with China. Available at https://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/balance/c5700.html.
- United States Energy Information Administration [EIA] (2019). Short-term energy outlook. November. Available at https://www.eia.gov/outlooks/steo/.
- Uprety, Batu (2015). Financing climate change adaptation in LDCs. International Institute for Environment and Development guest blog, 22 April. Available at https://www.iied.org/financing-climate-change-adaptation-ldcs.

V

Van de Graaf, Thijs, and Aviel Verbruggen (2015). The oil endgame: strategies of oil exporters in a carbon-constrained world. *Environmental Science and Policy*, vol. 54, pp. 456-462.

W

- Wong, Poh Poh, and others (2014). Coastal systems and low-lying areas. In Climate Change 2014: Impacts, Adaptation, and Vulnerability. Part A: Global and Sectoral Aspects. Contribution of Working Group II to the Fifth IPCC Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change, C.B. Field and others, eds. Cambridge, United Kingdom; New York: Cambridge University Press. Available at https://www.ipcc.ch/site/assets/uploads/2018/02/WGIIAR5-Chap5_FINAL.pdf.
- World Bank (2015). How are trade costs evolving and why? In Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development and World Trade Organization, Aid for Trade at a Glance 2015: Reducing Trade Costs for Inclusive, Sustainable Growth. Paris: OECD Publishing. Available at https://www.wto.org/english/res_e/booksp_e/aid4trade15_e.pdf.
- _____ (2018). Managing Coal Mine Closure: Achieving a Just Transition for All.

 Washington, D.C., November. Available at http://documents.worldbank.org/
 curated/en/484541544643269894/pdf/130659-REVISED-PUBLIC-Managing-Coal-Mine-Closure-Achieving-a-Just-Transition-for-All-November2018-final.pdf.
- _____ (2019a). Global Economic Prospects, June 2019: Heightened Tensions, Subdued Investment. Washington, D.C. Available at http://documents.worldbank.org/curated/en/541011559679035492/pdf/Global-Economic-Prospects-June-2019-Heightened-Tensions-Subdued-Investment.pdf.
- _____ (2019b). *State and Trends of Carbon Pricing 2019*. Washington, D.C. Available at https://openknowledge.worldbank.org/handle/10986/31755.
- World Economic Forum [WEF] (2019a). *The Speed of the Energy Transition: Gradual or Rapid Change?* White paper. Geneva, September. Available at http://www3.weforum.org/docs/WEF_the_speed_of_the_energy_transition.pdf.
- _____ (2019b). Thinking Strategically: Using Resource Revenues to Invest in a Sustainable Future. White paper. Geneva, February. Available at http://www3.weforum.org/docs/WEF_Thinking_Strategically.pdf.
- World Health Organization [WHO] (2018). Global health estimates 2016: deaths by cause, age, sex, by country and by region, 2000-2016. Geneva. Available at http://www.who.int/healthinfo/global_burden_disease/estimates/en/index1. html.
- World Meteorological Organization [WMO] (2019). El Niño/La Niña update. November. Available at https://public.wmo.int/en/our-mandate/climate/el-ni%C3%B1ola-ni%C3%B1a-update.
- World Trade Organization [WTO] (2019). New WTO indicator finds services trade weakening into second half of 2019. Services Trade Barometer, index value, September 2019. Available at https://www.wto.org/english/news_e/news19_e/wtoi_12sep19_e.pdf.